

Author Guidelines (JDAPR)

Please consult this Guide for Authors for further details on the requirements for submitting your paper to JDAPR. The guidelines described in this document should be adhered to carefully, to ensure high-quality and rapid publication of your manuscript.

General guideline:

- Manuscripts must be typed in font size 12 (Times New Roman).
- The authors should avoid lengthy confusing statements.
- Manuscripts should be double-spaced throughout, including the Reference section.
- All pages should be numbered (Page Numbers) starting from the title page.
- Continual line numbering (Line Numbers) should be used throughout the manuscript.
- Manuscripts should only be submitted in English.

Submission Checklist:

You can use this list to carry out a final check of your submission before you send it to the journal for review. Please check the relevant section in this Guide for Authors for more details. Ensure that the following items are present: One author has been designated as the corresponding author with contact details: • E-mail address • Full postal address All necessary files have been uploaded:

Manuscript:

It is recommended that the manuscript should be submitted in Word document

- Include keywords
- All figures (include relevant captions)
- All tables (including titles, description, footnotes)
- Ensure all figure and table citations in the text match the files provided
- Indicate clearly if color should be used for any figures in print

Graphical Abstracts / Highlights files (where applicable)

Supplemental files (where applicable)

Further considerations

- Manuscript has been 'spell checked' and 'grammar checked'
- All references mentioned in the Reference List are cited in the text, and vice versa
- Permission has been obtained for use of copyrighted material from other sources (including the Internet)
- A competing interest's statement is provided, even if the authors have no competing interests to declare
- Journal policies detailed in this guide have been reviewed
- Referee suggestions and contact details provided, based on journal requirements

Title Page:

Title page should have the following: (a) the title of the paper, (b) names of authors, (c) author affiliations: institutions and their postal addresses, (d) telephone and fax numbers, and e-mail address of the corresponding author. Superscript numbers should be used to link authors with institutions, and an asterisk (*) should be used to refer to the corresponding author. Short Title: There should be a short title included

Abstract:

Each manuscript must have an abstract briefly stating the objective of the study, the procedures followed, the salient findings and a brief conclusion. The abstract is not required for short communications and brief case reports. The abstract must not exceed 350-400 words, must cover all the aspects stated above and should be followed by the key words.

Key words:

There should be 5 to 7 keywords in the alphabetic representing the most common words used in the manuscript for indexing service.

Introduction:

The introduction should provide a clear statement of the problem and the reason for investigation. Statements should be fully supported by proper references. The Introduction must briefly state the work carried out so far on the topic of study with pertinent references. Although the Introduction should be concise, it should be useful not only to those who are very familiar with the topic of the paper but also to non-experts. There should be no statements pertaining to the results at the end of the Introduction. The introduction should end with a statement as to how the study conducted is likely to enhance the knowledge. The authors should only include recent references unless otherwise necessary. Inclusion of very old references (more than 20 years old) is discouraged unless very essential.

Materials and Methods:

Procedures described in the paper should have sufficient details to enable other researchers to be able to replicate the findings. New procedures or techniques should be described in detail and all the methods that follow earlier publications should be cited. Any important modifications of published procedures should be mentioned clearly. The trade names can be put in brackets and the manufacturer's full name and address should be included. Subheadings should be used to clearly classify the materials and methods section. Except for case reports, short communications and reviews It should be stated as to how were the statistical comparisons done and what software was used. Ethical Approval: Authors must provide) ethical approval (if available) at the end of the Materials and Methods section.

Results:

Should be presented with clarity and precision. The results should describe findings in the authors' experiments. The Results section may include subheadings. Discussion, speculations and detailed interpretations of the data should not be included in the Results as such details belong to the Discussion section. The results should be presented concisely without replicating data in the text and tables. Lengthy less meaningful tables should be avoided and graphs or other figures should be clear and conveying the findings of the authors.

Discussion:

This section should mainly focus on interpreting the findings of the results that were obtained in the current study. Also comparisons to the past studies on that particular topic should be made wherever appropriate. Unrelated irrelevant statements must be avoided. Statements made should be adequately referenced. State the main conclusions and/or summary in a few sentences at the end of the paper.

Acknowledgments:

Any acknowledgments to people, grants, funds, etc. should be in brief and should be included in a separate headed section at the end of the manuscript but before the reference section.

Conflict of interest:

At the end and under a subheading "Conflict of interest", all Authors are required to certify if there are any financial and personal relationships with other people or organizations that could influence or bias their work. If no conflicts of interest exist, this should be stated as "The Author(s) declare(s) that there is no conflict of interest".

Author Contributions:

The contributions of all authors must be described in order to know each author's individual contributions to the work. The corresponding author is responsible for providing the contributions of all authors at submission. We expect that all authors have reviewed, discussed, and agreed to their individual contributions prior and during submission of their article. Contributions will be published with the final article, and they should accurately reflect contributions to the work.

Changes to authorship:

Authors are expected to consider carefully the list and order of authors before submitting their manuscript and provide the definitive list of authors at the time of the original submission. Any addition, deletion or rearrangement of author names in the authorship list should be made only before the manuscript has been accepted and only if approved by the journal Editor. To request such a change, the Editor must receive the following from the corresponding author: (a) the reason for the change in author list and

(b) written confirmation (e-mail, letter) from all authors that they agree with the addition, removal or rearrangement. In the case of addition or removal of authors, this includes confirmation from the author being added or removed. Only in exceptional circumstances will the Editor consider the addition, deletion or rearrangement of authors after the manuscript has been accepted. While the Editor considers the request, publication of the manuscript will be suspended. If the manuscript has already been published in an online issue, any requests approved by the Editor will result in a corrigendum.

Tables:

Number all the Table(s) in the order of their citation in the manuscript. Include a title for each Table. All Table(s) should be included at the end of the manuscript following the References, and each Table in a separate page. If a Table must be continued, repeat the title on a second sheet, followed by "(cont)."

Figures:

Figures and graphics should be prepared using applications that generate high resolution images. Figures should be uploaded separately during the Submission Process. The Figure's legend should be written at the end of the manuscript and should include sufficient description so that the Figure can be understood without having to read the text of the manuscript. Number all the Figures (graphs, charts, photographs, and illustrations) in the order of their citation in the text.

Abbreviations Units, etc.:

Authors should follow internationally agreed conventions while abbreviating various terms.

References:

In accordance with the Recommendations for the Conduct, Reporting, Editing and Publication of Scholarly Work in Medical Journals (ICMJE Recommendations) the journal follows the Vancouver style of reference citation in which all references are numbered in the text and in the reference list. Numbering: List all references in order by number, not alphabetically. Each reference is listed once only, since the same number is used throughout the paper. Authors: List each author's last name followed by a space and then initials without any periods; there is a comma and space between authors and a period at the end of the last author. If the number of authors exceeds six, give the first six followed by "et al.". For edited books, place the editors' names in the author position and follow the last editor with a comma and the word editor (or editors). For edited books with chapters written by individual authors, list the authors of the chapter first, then the chapter title, followed by "In:", the editors' names, and the book title. Title: Capitalize the first letter of the first word in the title. The rest of the title is in lower-case, with the exception of proper names. Do not underline the title; do not use italics. If there is an edition for a book, it appears after the title, abbreviated and followed by a period, for example: 3rd ed. Journal article, up to 6 personal author(s):

[1]. Purohit GN, Pareek PK. Research on dromedary reproduction. The past two decades and future prospective. Vet Bull 2000;70(12):1265-1274.

Electronic journal article:

[2]. Poling J, Kelly L, Chan C, Fisman D, Ulanova M. Hospital admission for community-acquired pneumonia in a First Nations population. Can J Rural Med [Internet]. [cited 2015;19(4):135-41.] Available from: <http://www.srpc.ca/14fal.html>.

Journal article, 7 or more personal authors:

[3]. Purohit GN, Duggal GP, Dadarwal D, Kumar D, YadavRC,Vyas S et al. Reproductive biotechniques for genetic improvement of buffalo-The current status. Asian-Austr J AnimSci 2003;16 (7)1071-1086.

Book, personal author(s):

[4]. Buckingham L. Molecular diagnostics: fundamentals, methods and clinical applications. 2nd ed. Philadelphia: F.A. Davis; 2012.

Book or pamphlet, organization as both author and publisher:

[5]. College of Medical Radiation Technologists of Ontario. Standards of practice. Toronto: The College; 2011.

Book, editor(s):

[6]. Kumar V, Abbas AK, Aster JC, editors. Robbins basic pathology. 16th ed. Philadelphia: Elsevier Saunders; 2013.

Book,editor(s), specific chapter with individual author(s):

[7]. Altobelli N. Airway management. In: Kacmarek R, Stoller JK, Heuer AJ, editors. Egan's fundamentals of respiratory care. 10th ed. St. Louis: Saunders Mosby 2013; p. 732-786.

Dictionary entry:

[8]. Stedman's medical dictionary for the health professions and nursing. 7th ed. Philadelphia: Wolters Kluwer/Lippincott Williams & Wilkins; 2012. Hematoma; p. 756.

Reference to a website:

[9] Cancer Research UK. Cancer statistics reports for the UK, <http://www.cancerresearchuk.org/aboutcancer/statistics/cancerstatsreport/>; 2003 [accessed 13 March 2003].

Entry in a print reference work:

[10]. Canadian Pharmacists Association. CPS 2013: compendium of pharmaceuticals and specialties. 48th ed. Ottawa: The Association; 2013. Atropine: Systemic; p. 297-9.

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Please submit the names and institutional e-mail addresses of several potential reviewers.

Authors should not suggest reviewers who are colleagues, or who have co-authored or collaborated with you during the last three years. Editors do not invite reviewers who have potential competing interests with the authors. Further, in order to provide a broad and balanced assessment of the work, and ensure scientific rigor, please suggest diverse candidate reviewers who are located in different countries/regions from the author group. Also consider other diversity attributes e.g. gender, race and ethnicity, career stage, etc. Finally, authors should not include existing members of the journal's editorial team, of whom the journal is already aware. Note: the editor decides whether or not to invite your suggested reviewers.

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